



Illnesses

headache: baş ağrısı

sore throat: boğaz ağrısı

stomachache: mide ağrısı

toothache: diş ağrısı

earache: kulak ağrısı

backache: bel ağrısı

the measles: kızamık

cough: öksürük

broken arm: kırık kol

broken leg: kırık bacak

fever: ateş

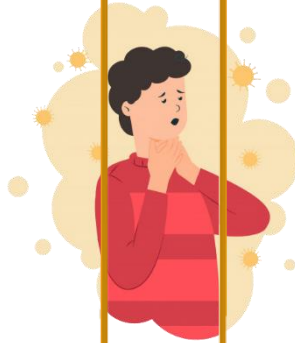
faint: baygınlık/halsizlik

flu: grip

runny nose: burun akıntısı

cold: soğuk algınlığı

sneeze: hapşırık



Expressing illnesses



- What's the matter with you?
- What's wrong with you?
- What's your problem?

(Neyin var? / Problemin nedir?)

Yukarıdaki bu üç soru kalıbını kullanarak kişinin durumunu öğrenebiliriz.

A: What's the matter with you? (Neyin var?)

B: I have a sore throat. (Boğazım ağrıyor.)

A: What's wrong with you? (Neyin var?)

B: I have the flu. (Gribim.)

A: What's the matter with Jack? (Jack'in neyi var?)

B: He has a high fever. (Ateşi var.)

A: What's your problem? (Neyin var?)

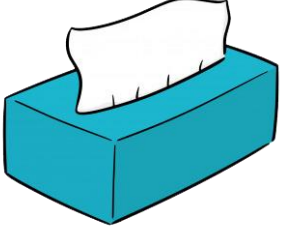
B: I feel faint. (Halsiz hissediyorum.)

A: What's wrong with Sally? (Sally'nin neyi var?)

B: She has a pain in her back. (Sırtı ağrıyor.)



Expressing needs and feelings



tissue: peçete

blanket: battaniye

pill: hap

medicine: ilaç

vitamin C: C vitamini

mint and lemon tea: nane limon çayı

thermometer: termometre

cough syrup: öksürük şurubu

painkillers: ağrı kesici



Emma: I have a runny nose and I need some tissues.

(Burnum akıyor. Peçeteye ihtiyacım var.)

Ted: I have a headache and I need a pill.

(Başım ağrıyor.Hapa ihtiyacım var.)

John: I have the flu and I need a vitamin C.

(Gribim. C vitaminine ihtiyacım var.)

Lisa: I feel cold and I need a blanket.

(Üşüyorum ve battaniyeye ihtiyacım var.)



Making suggestions about illnesses

SHOULD/SHOULDN'T

- “should” ve “shouldn’t” İngilizcede tavsiyede bulunmak veya öğüt vermek için kullandığımız bir yapıdır.
- Yapılması iyi olan durumları belirtmek için “should”, yapılması iyi olmayan durumları belirtmek için de should yapısının olumsuz hali olan should not (shouldn’t) kullanılır.

A: I have a sore throat. (Boğazım ağrıyor.)

B: You **should** drink mint and lemon tea. (Nane limon çayı içmelisin.)

A: My mother has a backache. (Annemin beli ağrıyor.)

B: She **shouldn't** carry heavy things. (Ağır şeyler taşımamalı.)

Complaint

Suggestions

headache

- take a rest
- take a painkiller

toothache

- don't drink coke
- brush teeth
- don't eat candies
- see a dentist

runny nose

- buy some tissues

cold

- get a blanket

Complaint

Suggestions

sore throat

- don't drink cold water
- drink mint and lemon tea

backache

- don't carry heavy things
- have a rest

the measles

- don't go to school

stomachache

- don't drink coke





Doctor: What's the matter with you?

Jack: My tooth hurts a lot.

Doctor: Do you brush your teeth every day?

Jack: Yes, I do.

Doctor: Do you eat candies?

Jack: Yes, I eat candies and chocolate.

Doctor: It's bad. You shouldn't eat too much candies and chocolate. You should take a painkiller for your toothache.

Jack: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Roy.

Doctor: You're welcome. Get well soon.

Mother: You look bad, honey. What's the matter with you?

Daughter: I feel cold and I have a bad cough.

Mother: Do you have a fever?

Daughter: No, I don't.

Mother: You should drink cough syrup and stay in bed.

Daughter: Okay mum.



You should...

wear your mask &
wash your hands



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